

#### **Overview**

This standard identifies the requirements when leading the assessment, evaluation and support of children's communication. This includes supporting assessment of children's communication, language and literacy, facilitating the provision of an environment that promotes and enhances children's communication, language and literacy. It also includes supporting the monitoring, evaluation and planning of improvements in children's communication, language and literacy.

Performance criteria	Support the assessment of children's communication, language and literacy
You must be able to:	P1 identify relevant assessment and <b>curriculum framework</b>
	P2 contribute to the development of systems to assess <b>children</b> 's
	<ul> <li>communication, language and literacy</li> <li>P3 use observation and feedback from reliable sources including the child, the family and key people to facilitate children's communication, language and literacy</li> </ul>
	P4 promote the <b>active participation</b> of the children, their families and key people when undertaking assessments
	P5 promote a <b>child centred approach</b> in the assessment of children's communication, language and literacy
	P6 support <b>others</b> to recognise different aspects of communication, language and literacy that may be included in the assessment
	P7 support others to identify and refer concerns promptly to the appropriate agency or professional
	<ul> <li>P8 work with others to effectively reflect on practice by modelling reflective skills</li> </ul>
	Support the provision of an environment that promotes and enhances children's communication, language and literacy
You must be able to:	P9 support the planning and develop of programmes and activities that promotes children's communication, language and literacy
	P10 check programmes and activities are suitable for children's abilities, needs and preferences and are in keeping with curriculum and assessment frameworks
	P11 collaborate with others to develop a rich learning environment that promotes and enhances the child's communication, language and literacy
	P12 promote the use of ICT to support communication, language and literacy
	P13 promote the use of routines and other opportunities are used to extend and develop communication, language and literacy for children
	P14 support others to ensure adequate and appropriate resources to support the child's communication, language and literacy
	P15 encourage responsive and sensitive interventions are in place to support learning

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P16 promote equality of both access to, and participation in, communication programmes and activities that support the child's communication, language and literacy

# Support improved monitoring, evaluation and planning of the child's communication, language and literacy

- You must be able to: P17 support systems and procedures that monitor and evaluate the development of the child's communication, language and literacy in keeping with curriculum and assessment frameworks
  - P18 facilitate the development of systems and procedures to evaluate provision to support the child's communication, language and literacy
  - P19 use examples of current best practice and curriculum and assessment frameworks, to design and implement appropriate systems and procedures that monitor and evaluate the development of the child's communication, language and literacy
  - P20 work with others to evaluate whether the provision is appropriate to child's age, needs and abilities
  - P21 promote the active participation of children, families and key people when evaluating whether the provision is appropriate to their abilities, needs and preferences
  - P22 identify issues for improvement and plan for continuous development and improvement
  - P23 support the identification and prompt referral of concerns to the appropriate agency or professional

Knowledge and understanding	Rights	
You need to know and understand:	K1	legal and work setting requirements on equality, diversity, discrimination and rights
	K2	your role in promoting children and young people's rights, choices, wellbeing and active participation
	K3	your duty to report any acts or omissions that could infringe the rights of children and young people
	K4	how to deal with and challenge discrimination
	K5	the rights that key people, children and young people have to make complaints and be supported to do so
	K6	conflicts and dilemmas that may arise in relation to rights and responsibilities and how to address them
	Your pra	ctice
You need to know and		
understand:	K7	legislation, statutory codes, standards, frameworks and guidance relevant to your work, your work setting and the content of this standard
	K8	your own background, experiences and beliefs that may have an impact on your practice
	K9	your own roles, responsibilities and accountabilities with their limits and boundaries
	K10	the roles, responsibilities and accountabilities of others with whom you work
	K11	how to access and work to procedures and agreed ways of working
	K12	the meaning of person-centred/child centred working and the importance of knowing and respecting each child and young person as an individual
	K13	the prime importance of the interests and well-being of children and young people
	K14	the child and young person's cultural and language context
	K15	how to build trust and rapport in relationships with others, key people and children and young people
	K16	how your power and influence as a worker can impact on relationships
	K17	how to work in ways that promote active participation and maintain children and young people's dignity, respect, personal beliefs and preferences
	K18	how to work in partnership with children and young people, key people and others

	K19	how to manage ethical conflicts and dilemmas in your work	
	K20	how to challenge poor practice	
	K21	how and when to seek support in situations beyond your experience	
		and expertise	
	Theory f	or practice	
You need to know and understand:	K22	the nature and impact of <b>factors that may affect the health,</b> wellbeing and development of children and young people you care for or support	
	K23	factors that promote positive health and wellbeing of children and young people	
	K24	theories underpinning our understanding of child development and learning, and factors that affect it	
	K25	theories about attachment and its impact on children and young	
		people	
	Commu	nication	
You need to know and understand:	K26	factors that can affect communication and language skills and their development in children and young people	
	K27	methods to promote effective communication and enable children and young people to communicate their needs, views and preferences	
	Persona	I and professional development	
You need to know and understand:			
	K28	principles of reflective practice and why it is important	
	K29	your role in developing the professional knowledge and practice of others	
	K30	how to use and promote evidence based practice	
You need to know and	Health and Safety		
understand:	K31	legal and statutory requirements for health and safety	
	K32	your work setting policies and practices for monitoring and	
	K33	maintaining health, safety and security in the work environment practices for the prevention and control of infection	
	N33		
	Safegua	rding	
You need to know and understand:	K34	legislation and national policy relating to the safe-guarding and protection of children and young people	

	K35 K36 K37 K38 K39	the responsibility that everyone has to raise concerns about possible harm or abuse, poor or discriminatory practices indicators of potential harm or abuse how and when to report any concerns about abuse, poor or discriminatory practice, resources or operational difficulties what to do if you have reported concerns but no action is taken to address them local systems and multi-disciplinary procedures that relate to safeguarding and protection from harm or abuse
	Handling	information
You need to know and understand:	K40	legal requirements, policies and procedures for the security and confidentiality of information
	K41	legal and work setting requirements for recording information and producing reports
	K42	principles of confidentiality and when to pass on otherwise confidential information
	K43	how to record written information with accuracy, clarity, relevance and an appropriate level of detail
	K44	how and where ICT can and should be used for communicating, recording and reporting
	Multi-dise	ciplinary working
You need to know and understand:	K45 K46	the purpose of working with other professionals and agencies the remit and responsibilities of other professionals and agencies involved in multi-disciplinary work
You need to know and	Leading	practice
understand:	K47	theories about leadership
	K48	standards of practice, service standards and guidance relating to the work setting
	K49	national and local initiatives to promote the well-being of children and young people
	K50	lessons learned from government reports, research and inquiries into serious failures of health or social care practice and from successful interventions
	K51	methods of supporting others to work with and support children and young people, key people and others
	K52	how to contribute to the development of systems, practices, policies and procedures

	K53	techniques for problem solving and innovative thinking
You need to know and	Risk mai	nagement
understand:	K54 K55	principles of risk assessment and risk management principles of positive risk-taking
	Specific	to this NOS
You need to know and understand:	K56 K57	the <b>transitions</b> that children and young people may go through the requirement for <b>valid and reliable data</b> when making assessments of children's development: what this means, and how it can be implemented
	K58	the requirements of current curriculum frameworks that operate in your setting
	K59	your <b>work setting's</b> processes and procedures for observing, assessing and recording
	K60	how your settings processes and procedures link to external or curriculum frameworks
	K61	the circumstances and rationale for the use of <b>formative</b> and <b>summative assessments</b> within your setting or service
	K62	relevant theory and research into the influences on children's communication development and how this research may influence practice
	K63	the expected pattern of communication development of children with whom you work
	K64	the importance of early intervention and how this can be set in motion within the context of your work
	K65	the role of others with whom you work in particular, speech and language therapists and others involved in communication, language and literacy
	K66	specific issues relating to children learning through an additional language
	K67	the developmental nature of childhood and the holistic, integrated nature of development
	K68	the significance of children's communication, language and literacy in underpinning their learning and development
	K69	methods to support literacy
	K70	how to incorporate communication, language and literacy development into areas of play, imagination and learning in ways that are meaningful and enjoyable for children
	K71	different types of verbal and non-verbal communication that may be used, including strategies for children requiring additional support to communicate

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K72 the types of resources, equipment, activities and experiences that are most productive in the development of communication, including ICT

#### **Additional Information**

Scope/range related to performance criteria

The details in this field are explanatory statements of scope and/or examples of possible contexts in which the NOS may apply; they are not to be regarded as range statements required for achievement of the NOS.

The use of the terms 'child' or 'children' in this standard may refer to your work on an individual or group basis.

Note: Where a child or young person finds it difficult or impossible to express their own preferences and make decisions about their life, achievement of this standard may require the involvement of advocates to represent the views and best interests of the child or young person.

Where there are language differences within the work setting, achievement of this standard may require the involvement of interpreters or translation services.

Active participation is a way of working that regards children and young people as active partners in their own care or support rather than passive recipients. Active participation recognises each child and young person's right to participate in the activities and relationships of everyday life as independently as possible

**Children** are those with whom you are working, except where otherwise stated

**Child centred approaches** are those that fully recognise the uniqueness of the child or young person and establish this as the basis for planning and delivery of care and support

**Communication** may include using the child or young person's preferred spoken language, the use of signs, the use of symbols or pictures, writing, objects of reference, communication passports, other non verbal forms of communication; human and technological aids to communication

**Curriculum frameworks** are the standards and guidance that set out the expectations and requirements for learning and development for pre-school and school age children and young people

**Families** includes parents (mothers and fathers) and carers and extended and chosen families who contribute significantly to the well-being of babies,

children or young people and who may or may not have legal responsibility

**Key people** are those who are important to a child or young person and who can make a difference to his or her well-being. Key people may include parents, family, friends, carers and others with whom the child or young person has a supportive relationship.

**Others** are your colleagues and other professionals whose work contributes to the child or young person's well-being and who enable you to carry out your role

**Reflective practice** is the process of thinking about and critically analysing your actions with the goal of changing and improving occupational practice

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Scope/range related to knowledge and understanding

# All knowledge statements must be applied in the context of this standard.

The details in this field are explanatory statements of scope and/or examples of possible contexts in which the NOS may apply; they are not to be regarded as range statements required for achievement of the NOS.

Factors that may affect the health, wellbeing and development may include: family circumstances; folic acid during pregnancy; a healthy diet; positive mental health; physical health; strong social networks; supportive family structure; adverse circumstances or trauma before or during birth; autistic spectrum conditions; discrimination; domestic violence; foetal alcohol syndrome; harm or abuse; injury; learning disability; medical conditions (chronic or acute); physical disability; poverty; profound or complex needs; sensory needs; social deprivation; and substance misuse

Formative assessment is an initial and on-going assessment

Summative assessment is an assessment that summarises findings

**Transitions** may include starting nursery for the first time, moving from nursery to school, moving home, the birth of a sibling, other changes affecting the child or young person

Valid and reliable data are data that has solid foundation and justification and that is accurate

The **work setting** may be in someone's home, within an organisation's premises, in the premises of another organisation, out in the community

#### Values

Adherence to codes of practice or conduct where applicable to your role and the principles and values that underpin your work setting, including the rights of children, young people and adults. These include the rights:

- To be treated as an individual
- To be treated equally and not be discriminated against
- To be respected
- To have privacy
- To be treated in a dignified way
- To be protected from danger and harm
- To be supported and cared for in a way that meets their needs, takes

account of their choices and also protects them To communicate using their preferred methods of communication and language

To access information about themselves

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